

## A Wrinkle in Time - Unit Vocabulary

<b>adequacy</b> (noun)	<b>Adequacy</b> is the quality of being good enough or great enough to be acceptable.	There was a concern about the <b>adequacy</b> of their work.
<b>inadequacy</b> (noun)	<b>Inadequacy</b> is the quality of <b>not</b> being good enough or great enough to be acceptable.	The <b>inadequacy</b> of the food served was irritating.
<b>ordinary</b> (adjective)	<b>Ordinary</b> people or things are seen as normal/usual and not special or different in any way.	I strongly suspect that most <b>ordinary</b> people would agree with me.
<b>extraordinary</b> (adjective)	If someone is <b>extraordinary</b> , they have some extremely good or special quality.	The task requires <b>extraordinary</b> patience and effort.
<b>enigma</b> (noun)	If something or someone is an <b>enigma</b> , they are mysterious or difficult to understand.	She remains an <b>enigma</b> .
<b>intentions</b> (noun)	<b>Intentions</b> are the reason/purpose of your attitude or actions.	She questioned their <b>intentions</b> . Did they mean well?
<b>comprehend</b> (verb)	If you can <b>comprehend</b> something, you understand it.	He found it difficult to <b>comprehend</b> their attitude.
<b>misunderstand</b> (verb)	If you <b>misunderstand</b> someone or something, you do not understand them properly.	He was worried that they would <b>misunderstand</b> his intentions.
<b>ostracised</b> (adjective)	If someone is ostracised, they are sent away and people deliberately avoid or exclude them.	She felt ostracised from her friends every lunch time.
<b>connected</b> (adjective)	If one thing is <b>connected</b> with another, there is a link or relationship between them.	On the day of the ceremony, their families became <b>connected</b> .
<b>ambiguous</b> (adjective)	If you something is <b>ambiguous</b> , it is unclear or confusing because it can be understood in more than one way.	This agreement is very <b>ambiguous</b> and open to many interpretations.
<b>obvious</b> (adjective)	If something is <b>obvious</b> , it is easy to see or understand.	His sadness was <b>obvious</b> to everyone in the room.
<b>conventional</b> (adjective)	Someone who is <b>conventional</b> has behaviour or opinions that thought to be ordinary and normal.	Her mother dressed <b>conventionally</b> , wearing nothing unique or unusual.
<b>unconventional</b> (adjective)	If something is <b>unconventional</b> , it is unexpected and different to the usual.	His teaching was <b>unconventional</b> but very engaging.
<b>tangible</b> (adjective)	If something is <b>tangible</b> , it is clear enough or definite enough to be easily seen, measured or noticed.	There is <b>tangible</b> evidence to suggest who is guilty.
<b>intangible</b> (adjective)	Something that is <b>intangible</b> is hard to see, explain or measure.	There are <b>intangible</b> benefits to working here.
<b>essence</b> (noun)	The <b>essence</b> of something is its basic and most important characteristic which makes something what it is.	The <b>essence</b> of her classroom was clear from the smiles of all students.
<b>absence</b> (noun)	Someone's <b>absence</b> from a place is the fact that they are not there.	Everyone could feel her <b>absence</b> .

<b>presence</b> (noun)	Someone's <b>presence</b> in a place is the fact that they are there.	Everyone felt better to see her <b>presence</b> at the meeting.
<b>verbalise</b> (verb)	If you <b>verbalise</b> your feelings, thoughts, or ideas, you express them in words.	Sometimes it was hard for them to <b>verbalise</b> their feelings.
<b>naïve</b> (adjective)	If you describe someone as <b>naïve</b> , they lack experience and so expect things to be easy or people to be honest or kind.	Icarus was <b>naïve</b> to believe that living in captivity on Crete was a good thing.
<b>paradise</b> (noun)	You can refer to a place as a <b>paradise</b> if it seems beautiful or perfect.	It was a <b>paradise</b> of high mountains and white pure beaches.
<b>wasteland</b> (noun)	A <b>wasteland</b> is an area of land on which not much can grow or which has been spoiled in some way.	The pollution had already turned the vast land into a <b>wasteland</b> .
<b>metamorphose</b> (verb)	To <b>metamorphose</b> means to develop and change into something completely different.	Her laughter suddenly <b>metamorphosed</b> into painful tears.
<b>condemn</b> (verb)	If you <b>condemn</b> something, you say that it is very bad and unacceptable.	They were <b>condemned</b> to ten years in jail for their crimes.
<b>creativity</b> (noun)	<b>Creativity</b> is the ability to escape traditional or ordinary ideas and invent new ideas with imagination.	There was a desperate need for <b>creativity</b> in the industry.
<b>purity</b> (noun)	To have <b>purity</b> is to be clean of anything harmful or sinful.	Her <b>purity</b> was noticed by everyone she met.
<b>sacrifice</b> (verb)	If you <b>sacrifice</b> something that is valuable or important, you give it up, usually to obtain something else for yourself or for other people	They <b>sacrificed</b> family life to their careers.
<b>preserve</b> (verb)	If you <b>preserve</b> something, you take action to save it or protect it from damage or decay.	We need to <b>preserve</b> the forest.
<b>uniformity</b> (noun)	If there is <b>uniformity</b> in something, the same rules, ideas, or methods are applied in all parts of it.	The teacher hoped for <b>uniformity</b> in the line.
<b>pride</b> (noun)	<b>Pride</b> is a feeling good about yourself or something you have done.	She wanted to ask for help, but her <b>pride</b> got in the way.
<b>order</b> (noun)	To have <b>order</b> in a situation is for everything to be in the expected place or happen at the correct or expected time.	There was a calming sense of <b>order</b> in the room because everyone had an important role to play.

## Year 7 – Abrahamic Tales Vocabulary

<b>omnipotent</b> (adjective)	Someone or something that is <b>omnipotent</b> has complete power over things or people.	Doug lived in the shadow of his seemingly <b>omnipotent</b> father.
<b>ex nihilo</b> (adverb)	If something is <b>ex nihilo</b> , it is from or out of nothing.	At that moment, he created the most wonderful world <b>ex nihilo</b> .
<b>pure</b> (adjective)	Clean and does not contain any harmful substances or morally good.	In remote regions, the air is <b>pure</b> and the crops are free of poisonous insecticides.
<b>creation</b> (noun)	You can refer to something that someone has made as a <b>creation</b> , especially if it shows skill, imagination, or artistic ability.	It was their finest and most beautiful <b>creation</b> .
<b>enchanted</b> (adjective)	If you are <b>enchanted</b> by something, it causes you to have feelings of great delight, almost like being under a spell.	He was <b>enchanted</b> by the beauty of the castle and its grounds.
<b>joyous</b> (adjective)	<b>Joyous</b> means extremely happy.	Their childhood was <b>joyous</b> and carefree: playing in the woods, cycling and crafting everyday.
<b>paradise</b> (noun)	You can refer to a place or situation that seems beautiful or perfect.	It was a <b>paradise</b> of high mountains and white pure beaches.
<b>wasteland</b> (noun)	A <b>wasteland</b> is an area of land on which not much can grow or which has been spoiled in some way.	The pollution has already turned vast areas into a <b>wasteland</b> .
<b>seduced</b> (verb)	If something <b>seduces</b> you, it is so attractive that it makes you do something that you would not otherwise do.	The view of lake and plunging cliffs <b>seduces</b> visitors.
<b>sinful</b> (adjective)	If you describe someone or something as <b>sinful</b> , you mean that they are wicked or immoral.	The town saw him as a <b>sinful</b> man who stole and lied to all.
<b>idyllic</b> (adjective)	If you describe something as <b>idyllic</b> , you mean that it is extremely pleasant, simple, and peaceful without any difficulties or dangers.	It was an <b>idyllic</b> setting for a summer romance.
<b>sanctuary</b> (noun)	A <b>sanctuary</b> is a place where people who are in danger from other people can go to be safe.	His church became a <b>sanctuary</b> for thousands of people who fled the civil war.
<b>cunning</b> (adjective)	Someone who is <b>cunning</b> has the ability to achieve things in a clever way, often by deceiving other people.	Their <b>cunning</b> plan helped them to succeed in escaping, without anyone noticing.
<b>fiendish</b> (adjective)	A <b>fiendish</b> plan, action, or device is very clever or imaginative and often cruel.	This was a <b>fiendish</b> act of wickedness.
<b>ostracise</b> (verb)	If someone is ostracised, they are sent away and people deliberately avoid or exclude them.	They were being ostracised from their group every lunch time.
<b>embrace</b> (verb)	To accept an idea, person or situation happily and start supporting it.	He embraced his new job as a postman happily.

<b>elevate</b> (verb)	When someone or something achieves a more important rank or status, you can say that they are <b>elevated</b> to it.	She was <b>elevated</b> to the post of prime minister.
<b>exile</b> (noun/verb)	If someone is living in exile, they are living in a foreign place because they cannot live in their own place.	He was living in <b>exile</b> .
<b>sacrifice</b> (verb)	If you sacrifice something that is valuable or important, you give it up, usually to obtain something else for yourself or for other people	They sacrificed family life to their careers.
<b>preserve</b> (verb)	If you <b>preserve</b> something, you take action to save it or protect it from damage or decay.	We need to <b>preserve</b> the forest.
<b>loyalty</b> (noun)	Someone who shows <b>loyalty</b> remains firm in their friendship or support for a person or thing.	<i>She'd always shown our family such <b>loyalty</b>.</i>
<b>duty</b> (noun)	<b>Duty</b> is work that you have to do for your job or your role.	My <b>duty</b> is to look after the animals.
<b>endure</b> (verb)	If you <b>endure</b> a painful or difficult situation, you experience it and do not avoid it or give up, usually because you cannot.	They'd never allow their children to have the kind of life or experiences they had to <b>endure</b> .
<b>transient</b> (adjective)	<b>Transient</b> is used to describe a situation that lasts only a short time or is constantly changing.	Fashion is transient
<b>yield</b> (verb)	If you <b>yield</b> to someone or something, you give up and stop resisting them.	She was a karate expert and would never yield in a fight. He found defending too hard and would always yield to a quick striker.
<b>salvation</b> (noun)	The <b>salvation</b> of someone or something is the act of saving them from harm, destruction, or an unpleasant situation.	It became clear that the situation was beyond <b>salvation</b> .
<b>omen</b> (noun)	If you say that something is a good omen, you think it indicates that something good is likely to happen in the future.	People saw it as a <b>good omen</b> .
<b>vulnerable</b> (adjective)	Someone who is <b>vulnerable</b> is weak and without protection, with the result that they are easily hurt physically or emotionally.	Elderly people are often particularly <b>vulnerable</b> members of our society.
<b>invulnerable</b> (adjective)	If someone or something is <b>invulnerable</b> , they cannot be harmed or damaged.	Many students assume that their teachers are <b>invulnerable</b> .

## Beowulf - Unit Vocabulary

<b>stability</b> (noun)	If something has <b>stability</b> , it is not likely to change or come to an end suddenly.	Despite the frequent difficulties the child faced the parents showed relentless <b>stability</b> .
<b>instability</b> (noun)	You can describe something as showing <b>instability</b> if it is likely to change suddenly, especially if this creates difficulty or danger.	The <b>instability</b> of his mind meant that he was unpredictable and easily upset by small things.
<b>ostracised</b> (verb)	If someone is <b>ostracised</b> , people deliberately behave in an unfriendly way towards them and do not allow them to take part in any of their social activities.	She complained that she had being <b>ostracised</b> by some members of her local community.
<b>sinful</b> (adjective)	If you describe someone or something as <b>sinful</b> , you mean that they are wicked or immoral.	The town saw him as a <b>sinful</b> man who stole and lied to all.
<b>paradise</b> (noun)	According to some religions, <b>paradise</b> is a wonderful place where people go after they die, if they have led good lives: a beautiful place of perfection.	They felt peace at the idea of dying, believe that they would go to <b>paradise</b> .
<b>wasteland</b> (noun)	A <b>wasteland</b> is an area of land on which not much can grow or which has been spoiled in some way.	The pollution has already turned vast areas into a <b>wasteland</b> .
<b>defile</b> (verb)	To <b>defile</b> something that people think is important means to do something to it which is offensive or destroys it.	He <b>defiled</b> both the church and Christianity when he barbarically destroyed all of the holy documents.
<b>fallible</b> (adjective)	If you say that someone or something is <b>fallible</b> , you mean that they are not perfect and are likely to make mistakes or to fail in what they are doing.	They are only human and all too <b>fallible</b> .
<b>virtuous</b> (adjective)	A <b>virtuous</b> person behaves in a moral and correct way.	They considered her as <b>virtuous</b> because of her great kindness and willingness to help.
<b>purify</b> (verb)	If you <b>purify</b> something, you make it pure by removing any harmful, dirty, or inferior substances from it.	They <b>purified</b> the water by boiling it.  She attempted to <b>purify</b> herself by confessing her sins.
<b>salvation</b> (noun)	The <b>salvation</b> of someone or something is the act of saving them from harm, destruction, or an unpleasant situation.	It became clear that the situation was beyond <b>salvation</b> .
<b>embrace</b> (verb)	If you <b>embrace</b> a change, political system, or idea, you accept it and start supporting it or believing in it.	They all <b>embraced</b> their new leader without hesitation or worry.
<b>enchancing</b> (adjective)	If you describe something as <b>enchancing</b> , you mean that they are very attractive or charming.	The castle was so <b>enchancing</b> that they couldn't help but dance.
<b>immoral</b> (adjective)	If you describe someone or their behaviour as <b>immoral</b> , you believe that their behaviour is wrong or bad.	She made a great deal of money stealing from charity she worked for: she was rich but <b>immoral</b> .

<b>suppress</b> (verb)	If you <b>suppress</b> your feelings or reactions, you do not express them, even though you might want to.	Liz thought of Barry and <b>suppressed</b> a smile.
<b>extinguish</b> (verb)	If something <b>extinguishes</b> a feeling or idea, it destroys it.  If you <b>extinguish</b> a fire or a light, you stop it burning or shining.	The message <b>extinguished</b> her hopes of Richard's return.
<b>underdog</b> (noun)	The <b>underdog</b> in a competition or situation is the person who seems least likely to succeed or win.	Most of the crowd were cheering for the <b>underdog</b> to win just this one time.
<b>elevate</b> (verb)	When someone or something achieves a more important rank or status, you can say that they are <b>elevated</b> to it.	She was <b>elevated</b> to the post of prime minister.
<b>idolatry</b> (noun)	Someone who practises <b>idolatry</b> worships idols.	Their affection for her soon increased almost to <b>idolatry</b> .
<b>impotent</b> (adjective)	If someone feels impotent, they feel that they have no power to influence people or events.	The aggression of a bully leaves people feeling hurt, angry and impotent.
<b>potent</b> (adjective)	Something that is potent is very effective and powerful.	The medicine is extremely potent, but causes unpleasant side effects.
<b>condemned</b> (verb)	If you <b>condemn</b> something, you say that it is very bad and unacceptable.  If you <b>condemn</b> someone you judge them and give them a punishment.	Graham was right to <b>condemn</b> his players for lack of ability, attitude and application.  They were <b>condemned</b> to ten years in jail for their crimes.
<b>seduced</b> (verb)	If something seduces you, it is so attractive that it makes you do something that you would not otherwise do.	The view of lake and plunging cliffs seduces visitors.
<b>idealised</b> (verb)	If you describe someone or something is <b>idealised</b> , you see them or their behaviour as perfect.	Many <b>idealistic</b> young men died for king and country during WWI.
<b>pragmatic</b> (adjective)	A <b>pragmatic</b> person deals with things in a practical or realistic way.	She was <b>pragmatic</b> in her choice of boots to go walking in the countryside.
<b>brethren</b> (noun)	You can refer to the members of a particular organization or group, especially a religious group, as brethren.	We must help our brethren, it is our duty.
<b>sacrifice</b> (verb)	If you sacrifice something that is valuable or important, you give it up, usually to obtain something else for yourself or for other people.	They sacrificed family life to their careers.
<b>wield</b> (verb)	If you <b>wield</b> a weapon, tool, or piece of equipment, you carry and use it.	She was <b>wielding</b> a kitchen knife as they attacked.
<b>exalt</b> (verb)	To exalt someone or something means to praise them very highly.	However difficult she might have been, this book exalts her as both mother and inspiration.

<b>kenning</b> (noun)	A kenning is a compressed form of a metaphor originally used in Anglo-Saxon and Norse poetry. It is an object described in a two-word phrase.	For example “ <i>whale-road</i> ” or “ <i>swan-road</i> ” is the sea or “ <i>corpse-maker</i> ” is a sword.
<b>squander</b> (verb)	If you squander money, resources, or opportunities, you waste them.	He had squandered his chances to win.
<b>reconciled</b> (verb)	If you are reconciled with someone, you become friendly with them again after a quarrel or disagreement.	He never believed he and his brother would be reconciled.
<b>martyr</b> (noun)	A <b>martyr</b> is someone who is killed or made to suffer greatly because of their religious or political beliefs, and is admired and respected by people who share those beliefs.	The dead soldier had become a <b>martyr</b> .
<b>lament</b> (verb)	If you <b>lament</b> something, you express your sadness, regret, or disappointment about it.	Ola began to <b>lament</b> the death of her favourite rabbit.

## Greek Myths - Unit Vocabulary

<b>mortal</b> (adjective)	If you refer to the fact that people are <b>mortal</b> , you mean that they have to die and cannot live for ever.	A man is deliberately designed to be <b>mortal</b> . He grows, he ages, and he dies.
<b>immortal</b> (adjective)	Someone or something that is <b>immortal</b> will live or last for ever and never die or be destroyed.	The pharaohs were considered gods and therefore <b>immortal</b> .
<b>heroic</b> (adjective)	If you describe a person or their actions as <b>heroic</b> , you admire them because they show extreme bravery.	Their <b>heroic</b> deeds were celebrated across the world, as they continued to save lives.
<b>monstrous</b> (adjective)	If you describe something as <b>monstrous</b> it is huge, powerful or ugly and frightening.	The car was <b>monstrous</b> , you could fit ten people inside. The tiger opened its mouth revealing <b>monstrous</b> fangs.
<b>deceitful</b> (adjective)	<b>Deceitful</b> behaviour is where people deliberately intend to make people believe something which is not true.	Every answer that the thief gave the police officer was <b>deceitful</b> .
<b>over-reacher</b> (noun)	If you say that someone is an <b>overreacher</b> , mean that they try to reach something which is beyond their power.	The whole office saw them as an <b>over-reacher</b> , as they challenged the manager's authority after just two days at the company.
<b>protagonist</b> (noun)	A <b>protagonist</b> in a play, novel, or real event is one of the main people in it.	The <b>protagonist</b> in the Lion King is Simba.
<b>antagonist</b> (noun)	Your <b>antagonist</b> is your opponent or enemy.	The <b>antagonist</b> in the Lion King is Scar.
<b>disobedient</b> (adjective)	If you are <b>disobedient</b> , you deliberately do not do what someone in authority tells you to do.	Her tone was that of a parent to a <b>disobedient</b> child.  She was <b>disobedient</b> when she refused to take her shoes off the table when her mum asked her to.
<b>obedient</b> (adjective)	If you are <b>obedient</b> , you do what someone in authority tells you to do.	The dog was very <b>obedient</b> , waiting patiently for permission to eat his food.
<b>tyrannical</b> (noun)	You can use <b>tyrannical</b> to refer to someone who treats the people they rule over in a cruel and unfair way.	History has seen many <b>tyrannical</b> leaders in their countries: Hitler, Mussolini and Stalin to name a few.
<b>misogyny</b> (noun)	<b>Misogyny</b> is a strong dislike or hatred of women.	Not allowing women the vote until 1928 was pure <b>misogyny</b> .
<b>vengeance</b> (noun)	<b>Vengeance</b> is the act of killing, injuring, or harming someone because they have harmed you.	He wanted <b>vengeance</b> on the thief who had stolen his bicycle.
<b>wither</b> (verb)	If someone or something <b>withers</b> , they become very weak.	She watched helplessly as her mother <b>withered</b> away.
<b>vain</b> (adjective)	If you describe someone as <b>vain</b> , you are critical of their extreme pride in their own beauty, intelligence, or other good qualities.	They were so <b>vain</b> that they could not see the greatness in others. No one was as good as them.

<b>immoral</b> (adjective)	If you describe someone or their behaviour as <b>immoral</b> , you believe that their behaviour is wrong or bad.	She made a great deal of money stealing from charity she worked for: she was rich but <b>immoral</b> .
<b>moral</b> (adjective)	A <b>moral</b> person behaves in a way that is believed by most people to be good and right.	My parents were decent , <b>moral</b> people strong values, who gave me a wonderful childhood.
<b>stable</b> (adjective)	If something is <b>stable</b> , it is not likely to change or come to an end suddenly.	Despite the frequent difficulties the child faced the parents remained a <b>stable</b> and loving support.
<b>unstable</b> (adjective)	You can describe something as <b>unstable</b> if it is likely to change suddenly, especially if this creates difficulty or danger.	The man’s moods were <b>unstable</b> ; he was unpredictable and easily upset by small things.
<b>stability</b> (noun)	If something has <b>stability</b> , it is not likely to change or come to an end suddenly.	Despite the frequent difficulties the child faced the parents showed relentless <b>stability</b> .
<b>instability</b> (noun)	You can describe something as showing <b>instability</b> if it is likely to change suddenly, especially if this creates difficulty or danger.	The <b>instability</b> of his mind meant that he was unpredictable and easily upset by small things.
<b>captivity</b> (noun)	<b>Captivity</b> is the state of being kept imprisoned or trapped.	Animals in zoos are in a state of <b>captivity</b> .
<b>courageous</b> (adjective)	Someone who is <b>courageous</b> decides to do something difficult or dangerous, even though they may be afraid.	She <b>courageously</b> stood up in front of a crowd of people and began her speech.
<b>oppress</b> (verb)	To <b>oppress</b> people means to treat them cruelly, or to prevent them from having the same opportunities, freedom, and benefits as others.	Ouranos felt he had to <b>oppress</b> the Cyclopes and Hecatoncheires because they were so powerful.
<b>emancipate</b> (verb)	If people are <b>emancipated</b> , they are freed from unpleasant or unfair social, political, or legal restrictions.	Zeus <b>emancipated</b> his brothers from Tartarus. Daedalus’ plan was to <b>emancipate</b> himself from captivity on Crete.
<b>naive</b> (adjective)	If you describe someone as <b>naive</b> , you think they lack experience and so expect things to be easy or people to be honest or kind.	Pandora <b>naively</b> opened the box, she had no idea how bad the consequences would be. Icarus was <b>naive</b> to believe that living in captivity on Crete was a good thing.
<b>enchanted</b> (verb)	If you are <b>enchanted</b> by someone or something, they cause you to have feelings of great delight or pleasure, almost like being under a spell.	Hades was <b>enchanted</b> by Persephone’s beauty.
<b>superficial</b> (adjective)	If you describe someone as <b>superficial</b> , you disapprove of them because they do not think deeply, and have little understanding of anything serious or important.	This guy is a <b>superficial</b> airhead with no intellect whatsoever.
<b>avaricious</b> (adjective)	An <b>avaricious</b> person is very greedy for money or possessions.	He could never have enough, he had an <b>avaricious</b> and greedy appetite for money.
<b>objectify</b> (verb)	If someone <b>objectifies</b> a person, they treat them as though they are a lifeless object.	She felt <b>objectified</b> as they stared and talked about her, as though she had no feelings or awareness.

<b>exploit</b> (verb)	If you say that someone is <b>exploiting</b> you, you think that they are treating you unfairly by using your work or ideas and giving you very little in return.	King Midas <b>exploits</b> Daedalus by making him work without paying him or allowing him to leave Crete.
<b>manipulate</b> (verb)	If you say that someone <b>manipulates</b> people, you disapprove of them because they skilfully force or persuade people to do what they want.	Hades tries to <b>manipulate</b> Persephone by getting her to eat the pomegranate seeds and trapping her in the Underworld forever.
<b>solitary</b> (adjective)	A person or animal that is <b>solitary</b> spends a lot of time alone.	Paul was a shy, pleasant, <b>solitary</b> man, who often avoided social gatherings.
<b>annihilation</b> (noun)	<b>Annihilation</b> is the total destruction of something or someone.	After the war, many cities faced total <b>annihilation</b> . The football team were completely <b>annihilated</b> 6-0.
<b>duplicitous</b> (adjective)	Someone who is <b>duplicitous</b> is deceitful, they lie and are two faced.	He was <b>duplicitous</b> when he said one thing to his friend's face and then insulted him behind his back.
<b>cunning</b> (adjective)	Someone who is <b>cunning</b> has the ability to achieve things in a clever way, often by deceiving other people.	Their <b>cunning</b> plan helped them to succeed in escaping, without anyone noticing.
<b>foolish</b> (adjective)	If someone's behaviour or action is <b>foolish</b> , it is not sensible and shows a lack of good judgment.	Icarus was <b>foolish</b> to fly so close to the sun, when his wings were secured with wax that could melt.
<b>barbaric</b> (adjective)	If you describe someone's behaviour as <b>barbaric</b> , you strongly disapprove of it because you think that it is extremely cruel or uncivilised.	This <b>barbaric</b> treatment of animals has no place in any decent society. Her treatment of her younger brother bordered on the <b>barbaric</b> .
<b>temptation</b> (noun)	If you feel you want to do something or have something, even though you know you really should avoid it, you can refer to this feeling as <b>temptation</b> .	Although Pandora was forbidden from opening the box, the <b>temptation</b> was too strong.
<b>reconciliation</b> (adjective)	<b>Reconciliation</b> between two people or countries who have quarrelled is the process of their becoming friends again.	Their handshake appeared to be a gesture of <b>reconciliation</b> . There was no <b>reconciliation</b> between Zeus and Prometheus.
<b>faithful</b> (adjective)	Someone who is <b>faithful</b> to a person, organization, idea, or activity remains firm in their belief in them or support for them.	Orpheus would always be a <b>faithful</b> partner to Eurydice, supporting her in life and in death.

Example	Definition	Vocabulary		Definition	Example
She loved the queen and was a British <b>patriot</b> . A Spartan warrior would have been a <b>patriot</b> willing to die for Sparta.	Someone who is a <b>patriot</b> loves their country and feels very loyal towards it	<b>patriot</b> (noun)	<b>traitor</b> (noun)	If someone is a <b>traitor</b> , they betray their country or a group of which they are a member by helping its enemies, especially during time of war.	There were rumours that there was a <b>traitor</b> sending messages to the enemy.
I have <b>disgraced</b> my family's name. I've <b>disgraced</b> myself by the actions I've taken.	If you say that someone <b>disgraces</b> someone else, you are emphasizing that their behaviour causes the other person to feel ashamed.	<b>disgrace</b> (verb)	<b>honour</b> (noun)	<b>Honour</b> means doing what you believe to be right and being confident that you have done what is right.	Spartans believed that it was an honour to die for their city. Athenians saw <b>honour</b> in discussion and debate.
Their childhood was <b>joyous</b> and carefree: playing in the woods, cycling and crafting every day.	<b>Joyous</b> means extremely happy.	<b>joyous</b> (adjective)	<b>desolate</b> (adjective)	If someone is <b>desolate</b> , they feel very sad, alone, and without hope.	He was <b>desolate</b> without her
Brian sided with his sister, which led his mother to accuse him of being <b>disloyal</b> .	Someone who is <b>disloyal</b> to their friends, family, or country does not support them or does things that could harm them.	<b>disloyal</b> (adjective)	<b>loyal</b> (adjective)	Someone who is <b>loyal</b> remains firm in their friendship or support for a person or thing.	<i>She'd always been such a <b>loyal</b> friend to us all.</i>
He was a <b>meek</b> and shy man who rarely spoke up in public.	If you describe a person as <b>meek</b> , you think that they are gentle and quiet, and likely to do what other people say.	<b>meek</b> (adjective)	<b>forthright</b> (adjective)	If you describe someone as <b>forthright</b> , you admire them because they show clearly and strongly what they think and feel.	She was <b>forthright</b> in giving her opinions loudly and clearly for all to hear.

Many <i>idealistic</i> young men died for king and country during WWI.	If you describe someone as <i>idealistic</i> , you mean that they have ideals, and base their behaviour on these ideals, even though this may be impractical.	<i>idealistic</i> (adjective)	<i>pragmatic</i> (adjective)	A <i>pragmatic</i> person deals with things in a practical or realistic way.	She was <i>pragmatic</i> in her choice of boots to go walking in the countryside.
Liz thought of Barry and <i>suppressed</i> a smile.	If you <i>suppress</i> your feelings or reactions, you do not express them, even though you might want to.	<i>suppress</i> (verb)	<i>provoke</i> (verb)	If you <i>provoke</i> someone, you deliberately annoy them and try to make them behave aggressively.	He <i>provoked</i> his friend into shouting with rage.
He was a <i>pious</i> young man who took going to the mosque seriously.	Someone who is <i>pious</i> is very religious and moral.	<i>pious</i> (adjective)	<i>blasphemous</i> (adjective)	You can describe someone who shows disrespect for God or a religion as <i>blasphemous</i> . You can also describe what they are saying or doing as <i>blasphemous</i> .	<i>She was accused of being blasphemous.</i>
Brian sided with his sister, which led his mother to accuse him of being <i>disloyal</i> .	Someone who is <i>disloyal</i> to their friends, family, or country does not support them or does things that could harm them.	<i>compassion</i> (adjective)	<i>indifference</i> (adjective)	Someone who is <i>loyal</i> remains firm in their friendship or support for a person or thing.	<i>She'd always been such a loyal friend to us all.</i>
She was much naughtier than her <i>compliant</i> brother.	If you say that someone is <i>compliant</i> , you mean they willingly do what they are asked to do.	<i>compliant</i> (adjective)	<i>defiant</i> (adjective)	If you say that someone is <i>defiant</i> , you mean they show aggression or independence by refusing to obey someone.	The players are in <i>defiant</i> mood as they prepare for tomorrow's game. She <i>defiantly</i> reused to leave her father's side.

<p>I felt incredibly <b>ashamed</b> of myself for getting so angry. She was <b>ashamed</b> that she looked so shabby</p>	<p>If someone is <b>ashamed</b>, they feel embarrassed or guilty because of something they do or they have done, or because of their appearance.</p>	<p><b>ashamed</b> (adjective)</p>	<p><b>proud</b> (adjective)</p>	<p>If you feel <b>proud</b>, you feel pleased about something good that you possess or have done, or about something good that a person close to you has done.</p>	<p>They are <b>proud</b> that she is doing well at school. Derek is now the <b>proud</b> father of a bouncing baby girl.</p>
<p>He was <b>prudent</b> and saved his money for something he really wanted.  She was <b>prudent</b> enough to know not to believe gossip and rumours.</p>	<p>Someone who is <b>prudent</b> is sensible and careful.</p>	<p><b>prudent</b> (adjective)</p>	<p><b>rash</b> (adjective)</p>	<p>If someone is <b>rash</b> or does <b>rash</b> things, they act without thinking carefully first, and therefore make mistakes or behave foolishly.</p>	<p>Don't do anything <b>rash</b> until you have heard the whole story. Don't make any <b>rash</b> promises you can't keep.</p>
<p>She did what she could to <b>allay</b> her husband's fears.</p>	<p>If you <b>allay</b> someone's fears or doubts, you stop them feeling afraid or doubtful.</p>	<p><b>allay</b> (verb)</p>	<p><b>provoke</b> (verb)</p>	<p>If you <b>provoke</b> someone, you deliberately annoy them and try to make them behave aggressively.</p>	<p>I <b>provoked</b> him into doing something really stupid.</p>
<p>Graham was right to <b>condemn</b> his players for lack of ability, attitude and application.  They were <b>condemned</b> to ten years in jail for their crimes.</p>	<p>If you <b>condemn</b> something, you say that it is very bad and unacceptable.  If you <b>condemn</b> someone you judge them and give them a punishment.</p>	<p><b>condemn</b> (verb)</p>	<p><b>elevate</b> (verb)</p>	<p>When someone or something achieves a more important rank or status, you can say that they are <b>elevated</b> to it.</p>	<p>He was <b>elevated</b> to the post of prime minister.</p>
<p>Burning the painting was a <b>contemptible</b> act of vandalism.</p>	<p>If you feel that someone or something is <b>contemptible</b>, you feel</p>	<p><b>contemptible</b> (adjective)</p>	<p><b>noble</b> (adjective)</p>	<p>If you say that someone is a <b>noble</b> person, you admire and respect</p>	<p>I wanted so much to believe he was pure and <b>noble</b>.</p>

He was a <b>contemptible</b> traitor.	strong dislike and disrespect for them.			them because they are unselfish and morally good.	The warrior was brave and <b>noble</b> .
He couldn't concentrate on the film, he felt too <b>detached</b> .  She had become completely <b>detached</b> from her group of friends recently.	Someone who is <b>detached</b> is not personally involved in something or has no emotional interest in it.	<b>detached</b> (adjective)	<b>passionate</b> (adjective)	A <b>passionate</b> person has very strong feelings about something or a strong belief in something.	He is very <b>passionate</b> about the project. She was a <b>passionate</b> supporter of Manchester United.
She gave a great performance, but she was very <b>humble</b> . Andy was a <b>humble</b> , polite and gentle man.	A <b>humble</b> person is not proud and does not believe that they are better than other people.	<b>humble</b> (adjective)	<b>arrogant</b> (adjective)	Someone who is <b>arrogant</b> behaves in a proud, unpleasant way towards other people because they believe that they are more important than others.	His response to coming top of the class was <b>arrogant</b> . They were the most <b>arrogant</b> family on the street.
Vic was bullied by his father and <b>persecuted</b> by his sisters.  They began by brutally <b>persecuting</b> those who were different from themselves.	If someone is <b>persecuted</b> , they are treated cruelly and unfairly, often because of their race or beliefs.  If you say that someone is <b>persecuting</b> you, you mean that they are deliberately making your life difficult.	<b>persecute</b> (verb)	<b>martyr</b> (noun)	A <b>martyr</b> is someone who is killed or made to suffer greatly because of their religious or political beliefs, and is admired and respected by people who share those beliefs.	The dead soldier had become a <b>martyr</b> .
He <b>asserted</b> his belief that Bieber was in fact the very best musical	If someone <b>asserts</b> a fact or belief, they state it firmly.	<b>assert</b> (verb)	<b>renounce</b> (verb)	If you <b>renounce</b> a belief or a way of behaving, you decide and declare	You must <b>renounce</b> your old ways of thinking,

artist in the history of the world.				publicly that you no longer have that belief or will no longer behave in that way.	Justin Bieber is not the best singer in the world.
Pupils and teachers both <b>rejoiced</b> at the fact the summer holidays had begun.	If you <b>rejoice</b> , you are very pleased about something and you show it in your behaviour.	<b>rejoice</b> (verb)	<b>lament</b> (verb)	If you <b>lament</b> something, you express your sadness, regret, or disappointment about it.	Ola began to <b>lament</b> the death of her favourite rabbit.
The year elevens had a very <b>myopic</b> view of revision.  She was <b>myopic</b> in her approach to exercise.	If you describe someone as <b>myopic</b> , you are critical of them because they seem unable to realize that their actions might have negative consequences.	<b>myopic</b> (adjective)	<b>foresee</b> (verb)	If you <b>foresee</b> something, you expect and believe that it will happen.	They did not <b>foresee</b> any problems.  He could never have <b>foreseen</b> that one day his books would sell in millions
The year elevens had a very <b>myopic</b> view of revision.  She was <b>myopic</b> in her approach to exercise.	If you describe someone as <b>myopic</b> , you are critical of them because they seem unable to realize that their actions might have negative consequences.	<b>reconciliation</b> (adjective)	<b>retribution</b> (verb)	If you <b>foresee</b> something, you expect and believe that it will happen.	They did not <b>foresee</b> any problems.  He could never have <b>foreseen</b> that one day his books would sell in millions
My <b>duty</b> is to look after the animals.	<b>Duty</b> is work that you have to do for your job.	<b>duty</b> (noun)	<b>obligation</b> (noun)	If you have an <b>obligation</b> to do something, you have to do it even if you do not want to.	When teachers assign homework, students usually feel an <b>obligation</b> to do it.